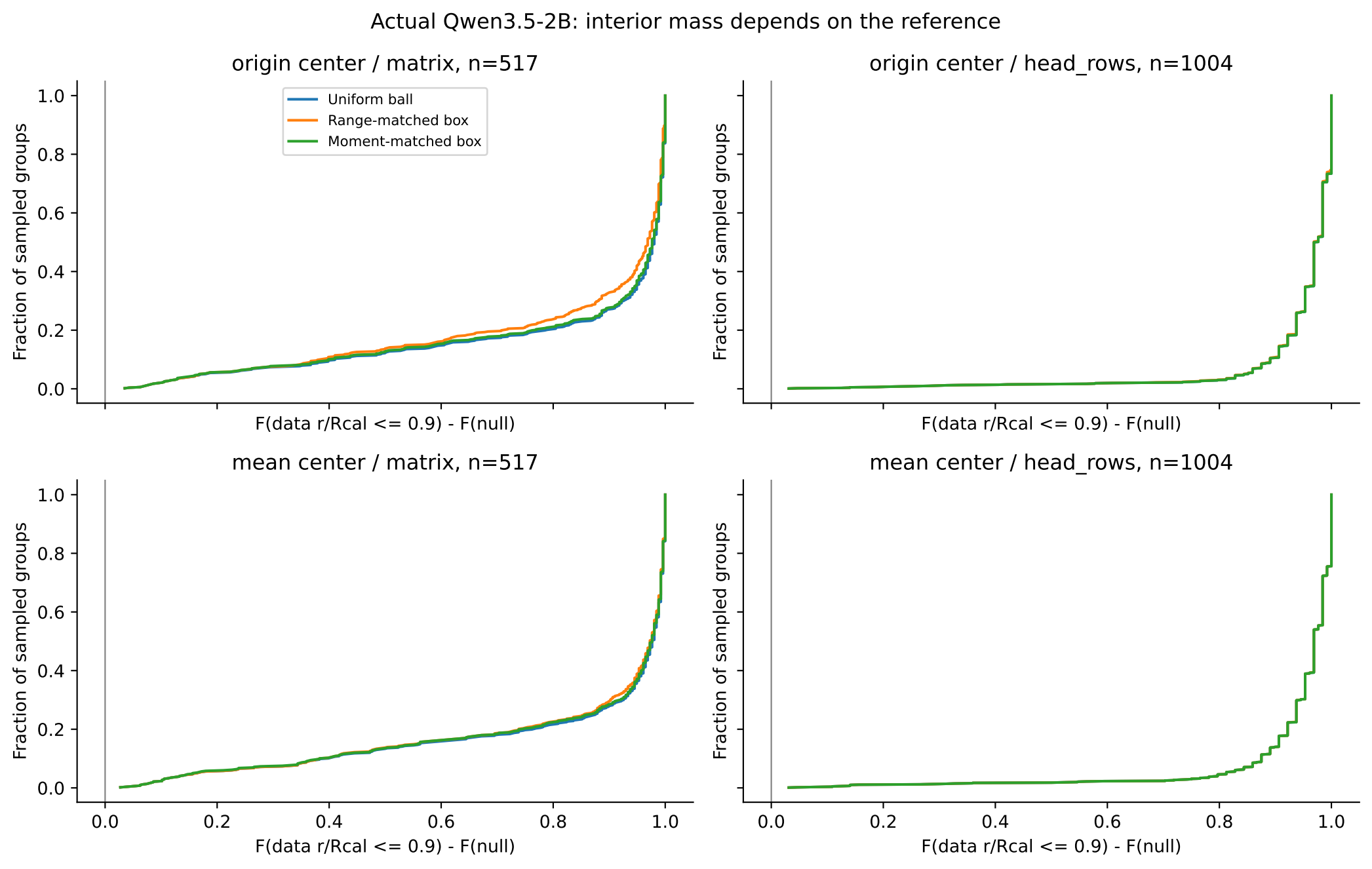

Actual Qwen3.5-2B: interior mass depends on the reference
origin center / matrix, n=517
origin center / head_rows, n=1004
mean center / matrix, n=517
mean center / head_rows, n=1004
Uniform ball
Range-matched box
Moment-matched box
Fraction of sampled groups
F(data r/Rcal <= 0.9) - F(null)
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0