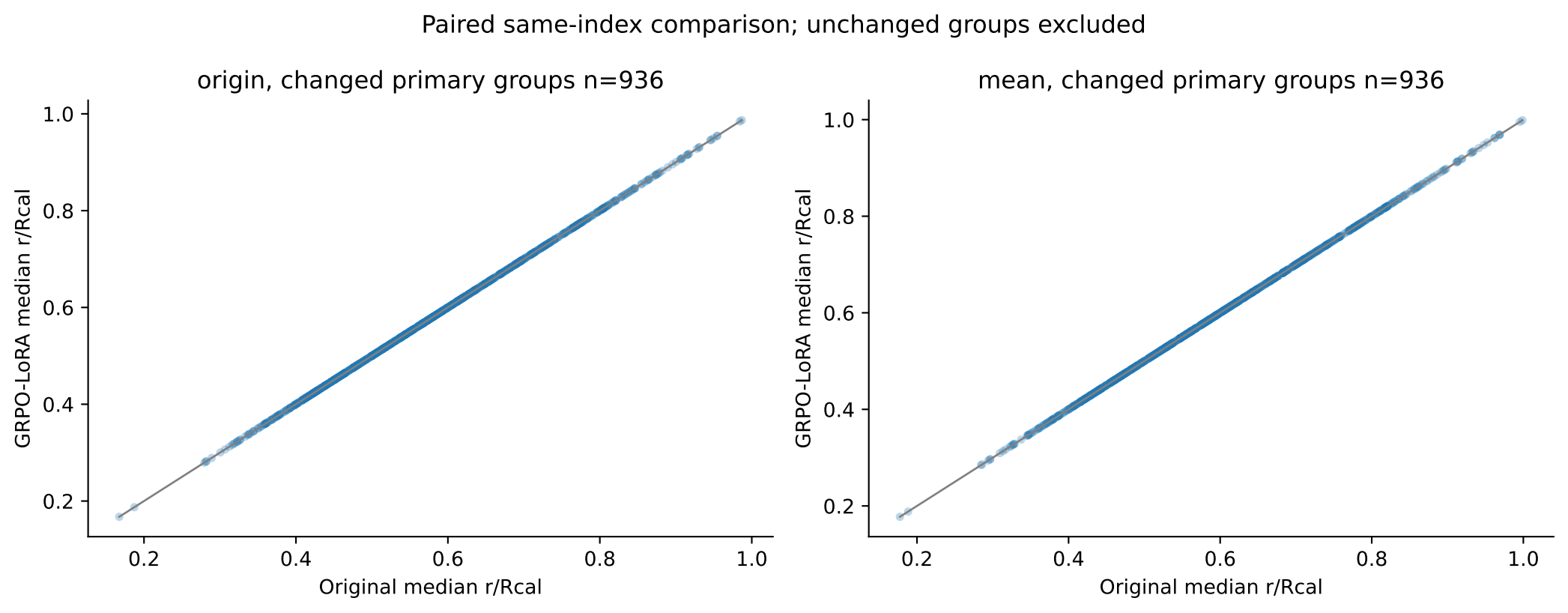

Paired same-index comparison; unchanged groups excluded
origin, changed primary groups n=936
mean, changed primary groups n=936
GRPO-LoRA median r/Rcal
Original median r/Rcal
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0